

EXERCICE 1 :Donner le résultat sous la forme « 10^n » :

$$A = 10^4 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^5 \quad B = (10^{-2})^3 \times (10^3)^4$$

$$C = \frac{10^4 \times 10^{-1} \times 10^{-5}}{10^{-7} \times 10^6 \times 10^{-3}} \quad D = \frac{(10^{-5})^6}{(10^4)^{-8}}$$

$$E = \frac{\frac{10^4}{10^{-5}}}{\frac{10^{-3}}{10^2}} \quad F = \left(\left((10^{-2})^3 \right)^{-4} \right)^{-1}$$

EXERCICE 2Donner le résultat sous la forme « 10^n » :

$$A = 10^{-2} \times 10^9 \times 10 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$B = \frac{10^6}{10^{-2}} \times \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-5}} \times \frac{10^{-5}}{10^4}$$

$$C = 10^4 \times \frac{10^6}{10^9} \times \frac{10^{-4}}{10^0} \times \frac{1}{10^5}$$

$$D = \frac{(10^{-2})^3}{(10^{-1})^4} \times \frac{(10^{-8})^{-2}}{(10^{-5})^3}$$

$$E = (10^{-9} \times 10^{-3} \times 10^{14} \times 10 \times 0,1)^{-2}$$

$$F = \left[\frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-5}} \times \left(\frac{10^1}{10^{-1}} \right)^{-3} \right]^{-5}$$

EXERCICE 3 : Compléter les pointillés :

| | |
|--|---|
| $10^4 \times 10^{\dots} = 10^{-1}$ | $10^{-5} \times 10^{\dots} \times 10^{-2} = 10^3$ |
| $\frac{1}{10^{\dots}} = 10^6$ | $\frac{10^{-3}}{10^{\dots}} = 10^{-5}$ |
| $\frac{10^{-4} \times 10^9}{10^{\dots} \times 10^{-2}} = 10^8$ | $\frac{10^{-1} \times 10^5 \times 10^{\dots}}{10^{-3} \times 10^7 \times 10^2} = 10^{-3}$ |
| $(10^3)^{\dots} = 10^{-6}$ | $(10^{\dots})^{-4} = 10^{12}$ |
| $\left[(10^{-1})^{-3} \right]^{\dots} = 10^{-9}$ | $\frac{1}{(10^{-5})^{\dots}} = 10^{15}$ |
| $10^{11} \times 10^{\dots} = 10^{-5} \times 10^9$ | $\frac{10^{-3}}{10^{\dots}} = \frac{10^{-5}}{10^{-9}}$ |

EXERCICE 4

Calculer :

$$a. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^2 = \mathbf{5\,432\,109,876}$$

$$b. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-2} =$$

$$c. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^4 =$$

$$d. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-3} =$$

$$e. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^5 =$$

$$f. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-4} =$$

$$g. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-1} =$$

$$h. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^7 =$$

$$i. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-6} =$$

$$j. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^0 =$$

EXERCICE 5

Calculer :

$$a. 6,08 \times 10^5 = \mathbf{608\,000}$$

$$b. -87,52 \times 10^3 =$$

$$c. 8,0002 \times 10^3 =$$

$$d. 0,00875 \times 10^7 =$$

$$e. 67,04 \times 10^{-1} =$$

$$f. -965,297 \times 10^{-2} =$$

$$g. -6,153372 \times 10^4 =$$

$$h. 807,5 \times 10^{-5} =$$

$$i. 953\,000\,000 \times 10^{-5} =$$

$$j. -41\,765\,300 \times 10^{-2} =$$

EXERCICE 6

Compléter les pointillés :

$$a. 6,08 \times 10^{\dots} = 608\,000$$

$$b. 87,52 \times 10^{\dots} = 875,2$$

$$c. 764,987 \times 10^{\dots} = 7,64987$$

$$d. 9\,875 \times 10^{\dots} = 98\,750\,000$$

$$e. 49\,518 \times 10^{\dots} = 0,495\,18$$

$$f. 642,063\,2 \times 10^{\dots} = 642\,063\,200$$

$$g. 40\,328,16 \times 10^{\dots} = 0,000\,040\,328\,16$$

$$h. 923,923 \times 10^{\dots} = 9\,239\,230\,000\,000$$

$$i. 328\,143,684 \times 10^{\dots} = 0,000\,000\,032\,814\,368\,4$$

$$j. 32,81 \times 10^{\dots} = 3\,281\,000\,000\,000\,000\,000\,000$$

NOTRE DAME DE LA MERCI – MONTPELLIER

CORRIGÉ

EXERCICE 1 :

$$A = 10^4 \times 10^{-8} \times 10^5 = 10^{4-8+5} = 10^1$$

$$B = (10^{-2})^3 \times (10^3)^4 = 10^{-2 \times 3} \times 10^{3 \times 4} = 10^{-6} \times 10^{12} = 10^6$$

$$C = \frac{10^4 \times 10^{-1} \times 10^{-5}}{10^{-7} \times 10^6 \times 10^{-3}} = \frac{10^{4-1-5}}{10^{-7+6-3}} = \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-4}} = 10^{-2-(-4)} = 10^2$$

$$D = \frac{(10^{-5})^6}{(10^4)^{-8}} = \frac{10^{-5 \times 6}}{10^{4 \times (-8)}} = \frac{10^{-30}}{10^{-32}} = 10^{-30-(-32)} = 10^2$$

$$E = \frac{10^4}{10^{-3}} = \frac{10^4}{10^{-5}} \times \frac{10^2}{10^{-3}} = \frac{10^{4+2}}{10^{-5-3}} = \frac{10^6}{10^{-8}} = 10^{6-(-8)} = 10^{14}$$

$$F = \left(\left((10^{-2})^3 \right)^{-4} \right)^{-1} = \left((10^{-2 \times 3})^{-4} \right)^{-1} = \left(10^{-6 \times (-4)} \right)^{-1} = 10^{24 \times (-1)} = 10^{-24}$$

EXERCICE 2

$$A = 10^{-2} \times 10^9 \times 10 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-5} = 10^{-2+9+1+2-5} = 10^5$$

$$B = \frac{10^6}{10^{-2}} \times \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-5}} \times \frac{10^{-5}}{10^4} = 10^{6-(-2)} \times 10^{-2-(-5)} \times 10^{-5-4} = 10^{6+2} \times 10^{-2+5} \times 10^{-9} = 10^8 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-9} = 10^2$$

$$C = 10^4 \times \frac{10^6}{10^9} \times \frac{10^{-4}}{10^0} \times \frac{1}{10^5} = 10^4 \times 10^{6-9} \times 10^{-4-0} \times 10^{-5} = 10^4 \times 10^{-3} \times 10^{-4} \times 10^{-5} = 10^{4-3-4-5} = 10^{-8}$$

$$D = \frac{(10^{-2})^3}{(10^{-1})^4} \times \frac{(10^{-8})^{-2}}{(10^{-5})^3} = \frac{10^{-2 \times 3}}{10^{-1 \times 4}} \times \frac{10^{-8 \times (-2)}}{10^{-5 \times 3}}$$

$$= \frac{10^{-6}}{10^{-4}} \times \frac{10^{16}}{10^{-15}} = 10^{-6-(-4)} \times 10^{16-(-15)}$$

$$= 10^{-6+4} \times 10^{16+15} = 10^{-2} \times 10^{31} = 10^{-2+31} = 10^{29}$$

$$E = (10^{-9} \times 10^{-3} \times 10^{14} \times 10 \times 0,1)^{-2} = (10^{-9-3+14} \times 1)^{-2} = (10^2)^{-2} = 10^{2 \times (-2)} = 10^{-4}$$

$$F = \left[\frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-5}} \times \left(\frac{10^1}{10^{-1}} \right)^{-3} \right]^{-5} = \left[10^{-3-(-5)} \times \left(10^{1-(-1)} \right)^{-3} \right]^{-5}$$

$$= \left[10^{-3+5} \times \left(10^{1+1} \right)^{-3} \right]^{-5} = \left[10^2 \times \left(10^2 \right)^{-3} \right]^{-5}$$

$$= \left[10^2 \times 10^{2 \times (-3)} \right]^{-5} = \left[10^2 \times 10^{-6} \right]^{-5} = \left[10^{2-6} \right]^{-5}$$

$$= \left[10^{-4} \right]^{-5} = 10^{-4 \times (-5)} = 10^{20}$$

EXERCICE 3 : Compléter les pointillés :

| | |
|---|--|
| $10^4 \times 10^{-5} = 10^{-1}$ | $10^{-5} \times 10^{10} \times 10^{-2} = 10^3$ |
| $\frac{1}{10^{-6}} = 10^6$ | $\frac{10^{-3}}{10^2} = 10^{-5}$ |
| $\frac{10^{-4} \times 10^9}{10^{-1} \times 10^{-2}} = 10^8$ | $\frac{10^{-1} \times 10^5 \times 10^{-1}}{10^{-3} \times 10^7 \times 10^2} = 10^{-3}$ |
| $(10^3)^{-2} = 10^{-6}$ | $(10^{-3})^{-4} = 10^{12}$ |
| $\left[(10^{-1})^{-3} \right]^{-3} = 10^{-9}$ | $\frac{1}{(10^{-5})^3} = 10^{15}$ |
| $10^{11} \times 10^{-7} = 10^{-5} \times 10^9$ | $\frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-7}} = \frac{10^{-5}}{10^{-9}}$ |

EXERCICE 4

$$a. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^2 = \mathbf{5\,432\,109,876}$$

$$b. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-2} = \mathbf{543,210\,987\,6}$$

$$c. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^4 = \mathbf{543\,210\,987,6}$$

$$d. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-3} = \mathbf{54,321\,098\,76}$$

$$e. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^5 = \mathbf{5\,432\,109\,876}$$

$$f. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-4} = \mathbf{5,432\,109\,876}$$

$$g. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-1} = \mathbf{5\,432,109\,876}$$

$$h. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^7 = \mathbf{543\,210\,987\,600}$$

$$i. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^{-6} = \mathbf{0,054\,321\,098\,76}$$

$$j. 54\,321,098\,76 \times 10^0 = \mathbf{54\,321,098\,76}$$

EXERCICE 5

$$a. 6,08 \times 10^5 = \mathbf{608\,000}$$

$$b. -87,52 \times 10^3 = \mathbf{-87\,520}$$

$$c. 8,0002 \times 10^3 = \mathbf{8\,000,2}$$

d. $0,00875 \times 10^7 = 87\ 500$

e. $67,04 \times 10^{-1} = 6,704$

f. $-965,297 \times 10^{-2} = -9,652\ 97$

g. $-6,153372 \times 10^4 = -61\ 533,72$

h. $807,5 \times 10^{-5} = 0,008\ 075$

i. $953\ 000\ 000 \times 10^{-5} = 9\ 530$

j. $-41\ 765\ 300 \times 10^{-2} = -417\ 653$

EXERCICE 6

Compléter les pointillés :

a. $6,08 \times 10^{\dots} = 608\ 000$

b. $87,52 \times 10^1 = 875,2$

c. $764,987 \times 10^{-2} = 7,64987$

d. $9\ 875 \times 10^4 = 98\ 750\ 000$

e. $49\ 518 \times 10^{-5} = 0,495\ 18$

f. $642,063\ 2 \times 10^6 = 642\ 063\ 200$

g. $40\ 328,16 \times 10^{-9} = 0,000\ 040\ 328\ 16$

h. $923,923 \times 10^{10} = 9\ 239\ 230\ 000\ 000$

i. $328\ 143,684 \times 10^{-13} = 0,000\ 000\ 032\ 814\ 368\ 4$

j. $32,81 \times 10^{20} = 3\ 281\ 000\ 000\ 000\ 000\ 000\ 000$