

EXERCICE 2B.1

Résoudre chaque inéquation à l'aide d'un tableau de signe :

a. Résoudre :

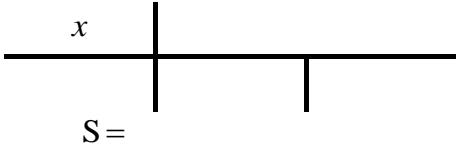
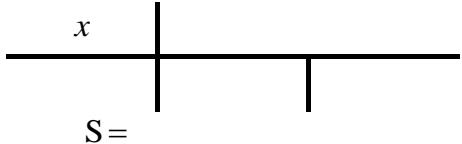
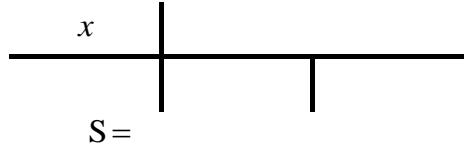
$$2x+5 > 0$$

b. Résoudre :

$$4x-7 < 0$$

c. Résoudre :

$$-5x+8 \leq 0$$



d. Résoudre :

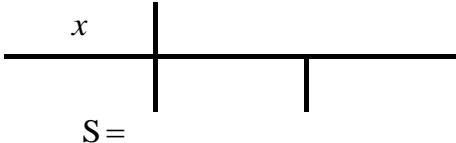
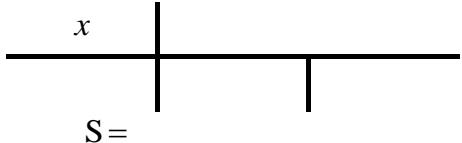
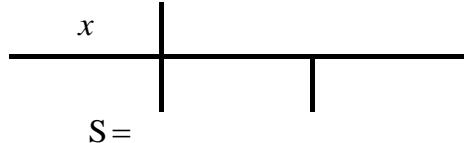
$$-x-5 \geq 0$$

e. Résoudre :

$$7x-1 < 0$$

f. Résoudre :

$$5+3x > 0$$



g. Résoudre :

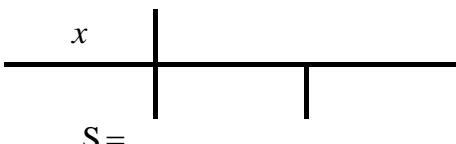
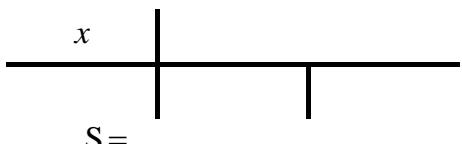
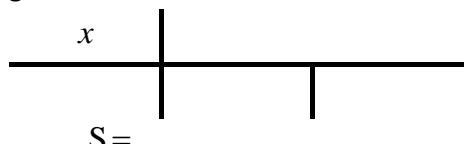
$$-5+9x \geq 0$$

h. Résoudre :

$$-3-x \leq 0$$

i. Résoudre :

$$8-2x < 0$$



j. Résoudre :

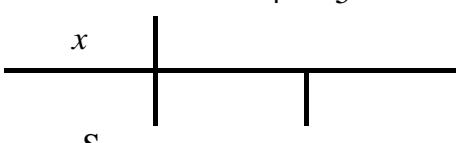
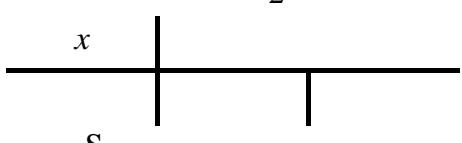
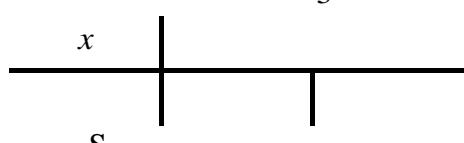
$$x - \frac{2}{3} \leq 0$$

k. Résoudre :

$$\frac{7}{2}x + 1 > 0$$

l. Résoudre :

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{7}{5} \geq 0$$

**EXERCICE 2B.2**

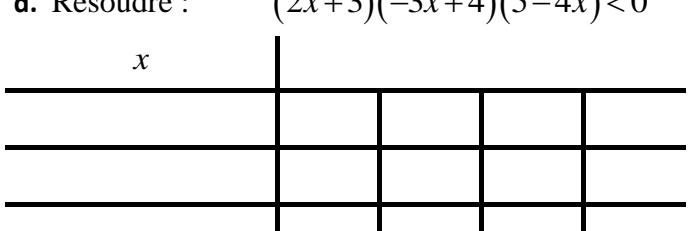
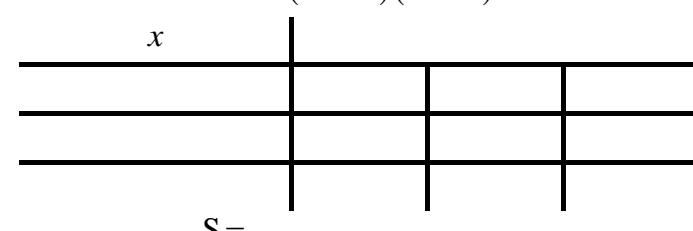
Résoudre chaque inéquation à l'aide d'un tableau de signe :

a. Résoudre :

$$(2x+7)(3x-2) > 0$$

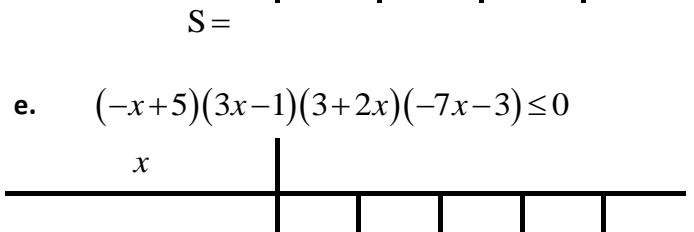
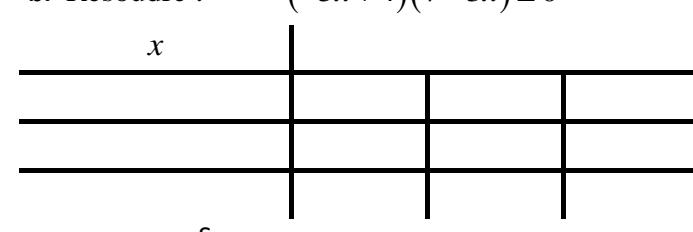
d. Résoudre :

$$(2x+3)(-3x+4)(5-4x) < 0$$



b. Résoudre :

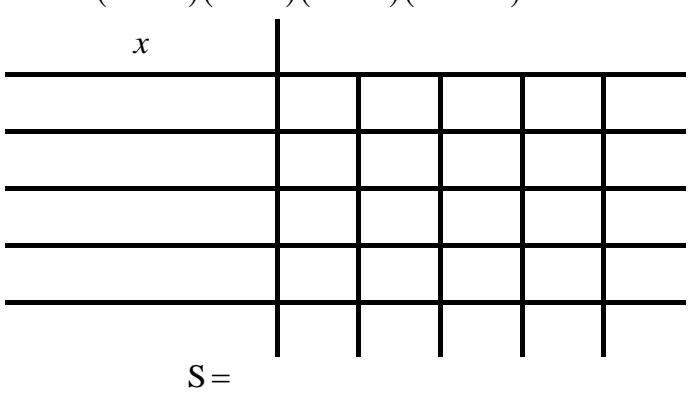
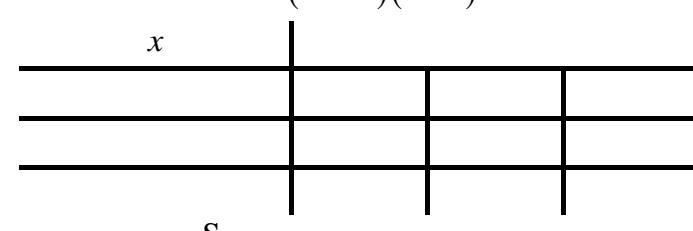
$$(-5x+4)(7-3x) \leq 0$$



c. Résoudre :

$$(7-3x)(x+9) \geq 0$$

$$(-x+5)(3x-1)(3+2x)(-7x-3) \leq 0$$



CORRIGE – NOTRE DAME DE LA MERCI – MONTPELLIER –

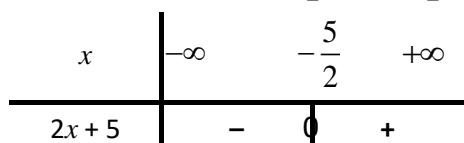


EXERCICE 2B.1

Résoudre chaque inéquation à l'aide d'un tableau de signe :

a. $2x+5 > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2x > -5$

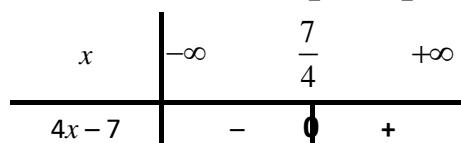
$$\Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{5}{2} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left] -\frac{5}{2}; +\infty \right[$$



$$2x+5 > 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\frac{5}{2}; +\infty \right[$$

b. $4x-7 < 0 \Leftrightarrow 4x < 7$

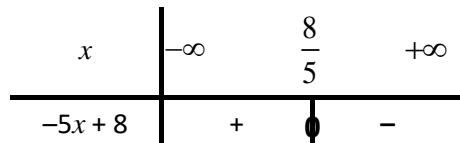
$$\Leftrightarrow x < \frac{7}{4} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left] -\infty; \frac{7}{4} \right[$$



$$4x-7 < 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\infty; \frac{7}{4} \right[$$

c. $-5x+8 \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow -5x \leq -8$

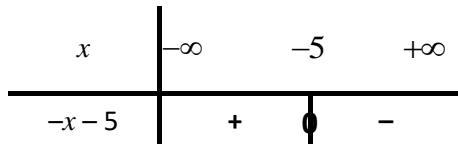
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{-5x}{-5} \geq \frac{-8}{-5} \Leftrightarrow x \geq \frac{8}{5} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left[\frac{8}{5}; +\infty \right[$$



$$-5x+8 \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[\frac{8}{5}; +\infty \right[$$

d. $-x-5 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow -x \geq 5$

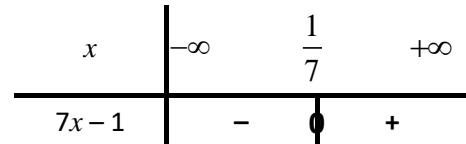
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{-x}{-1} \leq \frac{5}{-1} \Leftrightarrow x \leq -5 \Leftrightarrow x \in \left] -\infty; -5 \right]$$



$$-x-5 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\infty; -5 \right]$$

e. $7x-1 < 0 \Leftrightarrow 7x < 1$

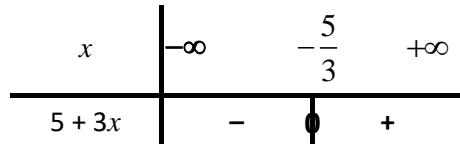
$$\Leftrightarrow x < \frac{1}{7} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left] -\infty; \frac{1}{7} \right[$$



$$7x-1 < 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\infty; \frac{1}{7} \right[$$

f. $5+3x > 0 \Leftrightarrow 3x > -5$

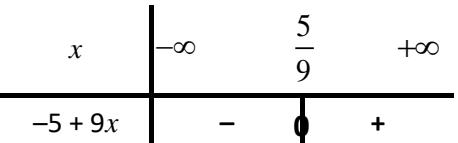
$$\Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{5}{3} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left] -\frac{5}{3}; +\infty \right[$$



$$5+3x > 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\frac{5}{3}; +\infty \right[$$

g. $-5+9x \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow 9x \geq 5$

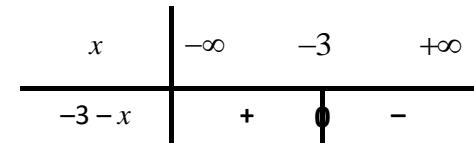
$$\Leftrightarrow x \geq \frac{5}{9} \Leftrightarrow x \in \left[\frac{5}{9}; +\infty \right[$$



$$-5+9x \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[\frac{5}{9}; +\infty \right[$$

h. $-3-x \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow -x \leq 3$

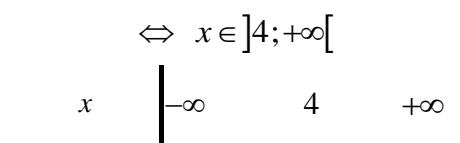
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{-x}{-1} \geq \frac{3}{-1} \Leftrightarrow x \geq -3 \Leftrightarrow x \in \left[-3; +\infty \right[$$



$$-3-x \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[-3; +\infty \right[$$

i. $8-2x < 0 \Leftrightarrow -2x < -8$

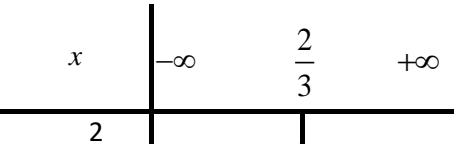
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{-2x}{-2} > \frac{-8}{-2} \Leftrightarrow x > 4$$



$$8-2x < 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] 4; +\infty \right[$$

j. $x - \frac{2}{3} \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow x \leq \frac{2}{3}$

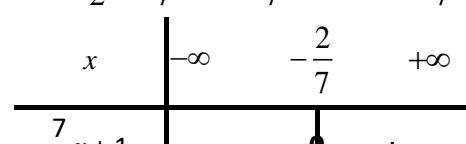
$$\Leftrightarrow x \in \left[\frac{2}{3}; +\infty \right[$$



$$x - \frac{2}{3} \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\infty; \frac{2}{3} \right]$$

k. $\frac{7}{2}x+1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{7}{2}x > -1$

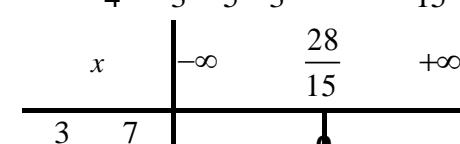
$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{7}{2}x \times \frac{2}{7} > -1 \times \frac{2}{7} \Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{2}{7}$$



$$\frac{7}{2}x+1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\frac{2}{7}; +\infty \right[$$

l. $\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{7}{5} \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{3}{4}x \geq \frac{7}{5}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{3}{4}x \times \frac{4}{3} \geq \frac{7}{5} \times \frac{4}{3} \Leftrightarrow x \geq \frac{28}{15}$$



$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{7}{5} \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[\frac{28}{15}; +\infty \right[$$

**EXERCICE 2B.2**

Résoudre chaque inéquation à l'aide d'un tableau de signe :

a. Résoudre : $(2x+7)(3x-2) > 0$

$$2x+7 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{7}{2} \text{ et } 3x-2 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > \frac{2}{3}$$

x	$-\infty$	$-\frac{7}{2}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$+\infty$
$2x+7$	-	0	+	+
$3x-2$	-	-	0	+
$(2x+7)(3x-2)$	+	0	-	0
$(2x+7)(3x-2) > 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left] -\infty; -\frac{7}{2} \right[\cup \left] \frac{2}{3}; +\infty \right[$				

b. Résoudre : $(-5x+4)(7-3x) \leq 0$

$$-5x+4 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < \frac{4}{5} \text{ et } 7-3x > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < \frac{7}{3}$$

x	$-\infty$	$\frac{4}{5}$	$\frac{7}{3}$	$+\infty$
$-5x+4$	+	0	-	-
$7-3x$	+	+	0	-
$(-5x+4)(7-3x)$	+	0	-	0
$(-5x+4)(7-3x) \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[\frac{7}{3}; \frac{4}{5} \right]$				

c. Résoudre : $(7-3x)(x+9) \geq 0$

$$7-3x > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < \frac{7}{3} \text{ et } x+9 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > -9$$

x	$-\infty$	-9	$\frac{7}{3}$	$+\infty$
$7-3x$	+	+	0	-
$x+9$	-	0	+	+
$(7-3x)(x+9)$	-	0	+	0
$(7-3x)(x+9) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[-9; \frac{7}{3} \right]$				

d. Résoudre : $(2x+3)(-3x+4)(5-4x) < 0$

$$2x+3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{3}{2} \text{ et } -3x+4 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\text{et } 5-4x > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < \frac{5}{4}$$

x	$-\infty$	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{5}{4}$	$\frac{4}{3}$	$+\infty$
$2x+3$	-	0	+	+	+
$-3x+4$	+	+	+	0	-
$5-4x$	+	+	0	-	-
$(2x+3)(-3x+4)(5-4x)$	-	0	+	0	+
$S = \left] -\infty; -\frac{3}{2} \right[\cup \left] \frac{5}{4}; \frac{4}{3} \right[$					

e. $(-x+5)(3x-1)(3+2x)(-7x-3) \leq 0$

$$-x+5 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < 5 \text{ et } 3x-1 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{et } 3+2x > 0 \Leftrightarrow x > -\frac{3}{2} \text{ et } -7x-3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < -\frac{3}{7}$$

x	$-\infty$	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$-\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	5	$+\infty$
$-x+5$	+	+	+	+	0	-
$3x-1$	-	-	-	0	+	+
$3+2x$	-	0	+	+	+	+
$-7x-3$	+	+	0	-	-	-
$P(x)$	+	0	-	0	+	0

$$P(x) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow S = \left[-\frac{3}{2}; -\frac{3}{7} \right] \cup \left[\frac{1}{3}; 5 \right]$$